

 Instruction	N°	Title
	IV.3-2	THE FIXED INCOME DEFAULT FUND FOR TRADING & MATCHING PLATFORMS AND THE MTS ITALY REGULATED MARKET

Pursuant to Article 4.3.0.1 and Chapter 3 of Title IV of the Clearing Rule Book.

CHAPTER 1 SCOPE

The Provisions of this Instruction do not apply to Special Clearing Members.

Article 1

This Default Fund is set up for Clearing Members (including Sponsored Members) clearing Transactions executed on or reported by Trading & Matching Platforms and Transactions executed on the MTS Italy Regulated Market and cleared through LCH SA (i.e. the fixed income business) (the "**Fixed Income Default Fund**").

The Clearing Members' and Agent Members' contributions will be segregated for accounting purposes, in the books of LCH SA, from the individual Initial and Variation Margins of the relevant Clearing Members.

CHAPTER 2 THE CONTRIBUTION

Section 1 Perfection of the contribution

A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

Article 2

LCH SA will make a call on each Clearing Member (other than a Sponsored Member) and Agent Member to contribute to the Fixed Income Default Fund upon such Clearing Member or such Agent Member's Sponsored Members joining the Clearing Service provided by LCH SA in relation to Fixed Income Securities, and generally, on a monthly basis, as stated in a Notice or following the default of a Clearing Member (each a "**Contribution Determination Date**"). The respective contributions (including any Refill Contribution) must be provided to LCH SA in their entirety within the time limit set out in a Notice.

However, in case of significant change in the business of a Clearing Member (e.g. important transfer of Open Positions from one Clearing Member to another), LCH SA may recalculate the amount of the relevant Clearing Member's or Agent Member's contribution to the Fixed Income Default Fund and call it before the next Contribution Determination Date. This provision applies without prejudice to the cap specified in Article 13.

B. ELIGIBLE COLLATERAL

Article 3

Clearing Members have to notify LCH SA in writing of the arrangements of contribution they have chosen regarding their contribution to the Fixed Income Default Fund; under the condition that it is possible given the technical constraints, such arrangements have to be identical to those for the payment of Margins, as described in Instruction IV.4-1.

Article 4

A Clearing Member (other than a Sponsored Member) can contribute by having its cash account debited by DE NEDERLANDSCHE BANK (DNB) or by providing DNB, directly or indirectly via a "joint and several liability" declaration, with enough collateral security for the latter to issue a Central Bank Guarantee denominated in euros in favour of LCH SA as described in Instruction IV.4-1.

Article 5

A Clearing Member (other than a Sponsored Member) can contribute by providing National Bank of Belgium (NBB), directly or indirectly, with enough collateral security for the latter to issue a Central Bank Guarantee denominated in euro in favour of LCH SA as described in Instruction IV.4-1.

Article 6

Clearing Members (other than Sponsored Members) that do not use the possibility set out in Articles 4 and 5 of this Instruction and Agent Members of Sponsored Members must pay their contribution in cash in euro to LCH SA's TARGET2 Account at Banque de France.

Article 7

The cash transferred as Collateral by Clearing Members or Agent Members to LCH SA is invested in accordance with LCH SA's investment policy.

Article 8

LCH SA pays interest on cash contributions which have not been applied to cover losses following the default of a Clearing Member to the Clearing Member or to the Agent Member having provided such cash contributions. The enforceable interest rate is published on LCH SA Treasury Fee grid which is available on the website.

Article 9

In order for cash to be posted on the situation report on D and to become Collateral covering Fixed Income Default Fund obligations, it must be credited on LCH SA's TARGET2 Account held at Banque de France in compliance with the time limits set up in a Notice.

Article 10

Payments are performed through LCH SA access to the Ancillary System Interface of TARGET2 for final payment in TARGET2.

The Clearing Member (other than a Sponsored Member) and the Agent Member of a Sponsored Member must therefore hold a TARGET2 Account with one of the central banks active in TARGET2 and listed in a Notice either directly, or, for Clearing Members only, through a Payment Agent.

In the latter case, an agreement must be signed between the Payment Agent and the direct Ancillary System Interface participant (i.e. the Clearing Member), by which the Payment Agent undertakes to pay or receive the Collateral to or from LCH SA on behalf of the Clearing Member. A copy of this agreement must be sent to LCH SA.

Section 2 *Modification*

Article 11

In the case of significant volatility in the market, LCH SA can take specific measures, concerning all Clearing Members and Agent Members or any of them including but not limited to modifying arrangements or Collateral accepted from Clearing Members and/or Agent Members for the payment of contributions to the Fixed Income Default Fund.

Section 3 *Size of the Fixed Income Default Fund and amount of the contribution*

Article 12

The Fixed Income Default Fund is intended, together with LCH SA's other financial resources, to be sufficient in size to cover a default of the two Clearing Members which have the first and second largest aggregate uncovered risks in relation to their Open Positions resulting from Transactions executed on or reported by Trading & Matching Platforms and Transactions executed on MTS Italy Regulated Market and to their Collateral. The size of the Fixed Income Default Fund is as determined pursuant to a formula set out in a Notice.

Article 13

The Fixed Income Default Fund size will be capped at an amount set out in a Notice which will be reviewed at least once a year by LCH SA's Risk Committee.

Article 14

The Fixed Income Default Fund size will not fall below a floor amount set out in a Notice which will be reviewed at least once a year by LCH SA's Risk Committee.

Article 15

For each Clearing Member, the relative weight of its uncovered risk in relation to the total sum of the uncovered risks of all Clearing Members, determines the size of its contribution to the Fixed Income Default Fund provided that, in the case where the Clearing Member has been admitted as a Sponsored Member, the relative weight of its uncovered risk arising from its Transactions attributed to an Agent Member determines the size of its contribution to be provided by such Agent Member to the Fixed Income Default Fund (subject in each case to a minimum contribution the amount of which is fixed in a Notice (the "**Minimum Contribution**")).

The method and parameters used to calculate the uncovered risk and the contributions are set out in a Notice.

Non-payment by a Clearing Member (other than a Sponsored Member) or an Agent Member of a call to contribute to the Fixed Income Default Fund constitutes a Contractual Event of Default of the Clearing Member or a failure by an Agent Member to comply with its obligations under the Clearing Rules according to the Clearing Rule Book.

If the amount of a Clearing Member's contribution or an Agent Member's contribution to the Fixed Income Default Fund determined by LCH SA in accordance with the above provisions is less than the amount of such Clearing Member's or Agent Member's existing contribution maintained with LCH SA on the date of such determination, LCH SA shall refund the difference to such Clearing Member or Agent Member (subject to (i) the application of the Minimum Contribution and (ii) with respect to an Agent Member, the right of LCH SA to retain such difference on the Agent Buffer Account for the relevant Agent Member).

CHAPTER 3 DEFAULT PROVISIONS

Section 1 Refill Contributions

Article 16

If an Event of Default is declared in relation to a Clearing Member under the Clearing Rules, and LCH SA determines that 25% of the Fixed Income Default Fund has been used in relation to such Event of Default (pursuant to Article 4.5.2.7 of the Clearing Rule Book), LCH SA may, by notice in writing, require each other Fixed Income non-Defaulting Clearing Member (or, for each other Fixed Income non-Defaulting Sponsored Member, each of its Agent Member (each a "**Non-Defaulting Clearing Member**" or a "**Participating Agent Member**" respectively) to deposit and maintain with LCH SA an additional collateral amount (each a "**Refill Contribution**") in accordance with the following provisions:

Refill Contributions will only be payable in circumstances where the relevant Refill Contribution notice is delivered by LCH SA prior to the Default Management Process Completion Date (as defined in an Instruction) in relation to the relevant Event of Default.

The value of the Refill Contribution payable by each Non-Defaulting Clearing Member or Participating Agent Member shall be the product of (i) the percentage by which the value of the Fixed Income Default Fund amount has been reduced since the occurrence of the Event of Default and (ii) the value of the contribution of such Non-Defaulting Clearing Member, or the value of all contributions of such Participating Agent Member provided to LCH SA in respect of the Transactions attributed to such Participating Agent Member, immediately prior to the occurrence of the relevant Event of Default;

Following the payment of the first Refill Contribution in accordance with the first paragraph above, LCH SA may, by the delivery of one or more further Refill Contribution notices, require each Non-Defaulting Clearing Member and each Participating Agent Member to pay one or more further Refill Contributions in respect of the same Event of Default (without being bound by the 25% rule set out in the first paragraph), provided that the total value of the Refill Contributions payable by an individual Non-Defaulting Clearing Member or an individual Participating Agent Member in respect of a particular Event of Default (determined in accordance with the first paragraph above) may not exceed the value of the

contribution of such Non-Defaulting Clearing Member or such Participating Agent Member immediately prior to the occurrence of the Event of Default; and

Following an Event of Default in respect of which Refill Contributions were paid (the "**First Default**"), LCH SA may (without in this case having to establish that 25% of the Fixed Income Default Fund has been used) require the payment of further Refill Contributions in respect of subsequent Events of Default, (which, for the avoidance of doubt, can never be a First Default), provided that Refill Contributions will not be payable in respect of any more than three Events of Default in any six month period (commencing on the date of delivery of the first Refill Contribution notice in respect of the First Default).

Non-Defaulting Clearing Members and Participating Agent Members will be required to deposit the full amount of their Refill Contributions (without exercising any rights of set-off or counterclaim) with LCH SA on the business day following receipt of a Refill Contribution notice.

Section 2 Suspension Period

Article 17

Following the occurrence of an Event of Default of a Clearing Member or the occurrence of an Agent Close-out Event, any contribution determination and any Contribution Determination Date which might otherwise have occurred (except any Refill Contribution which can be requested pursuant to Article 4.3.3.1 of the Clearing Rule Book), shall be suspended for the duration of the period (the "**Fixed Income Default Period**") commencing on the date of occurrence of such Event of Default and terminating on the last to occur of the following dates:

- (a) the date which is the close of business on the day falling 30 calendar days after the Fixed Income Default Management Process Completion Date (as defined in the Instruction on "Fixed Income Default Management Process") in relation to such Event of Default (or, if such day is not a business day, the next succeeding business day); and
- (b) where, prior to the end of the period referred to in (a) above (or such period as has already been extended pursuant to this sub-paragraph (b)) one or more subsequent Events of Defaults (each a "**Relevant Default**") occur, the date which is the close of business on the day falling 30 calendar days after the Fixed Income Default Management Process Completion Date in relation to a Relevant Default which falls latest in time (or, if such day is not a business day, the next succeeding business day).

For the avoidance of doubt, the above suspension provisions shall not apply to Refill Contributions, which can be requested pursuant to Article 4.3.3.1 of the Clearing Rule Book, and which will remain payable in all circumstances notwithstanding the provisions of this Article.

Notwithstanding the above, if at any time following completion of the Fixed Income Default Management Process, the Fixed Income Default Fund amount falls below the then applicable Fixed Income Default Fund floor amount, LCH SA may notify each Non-Defaulting Clearing Member and each Participating Agent Member that it is required to make a supplementary contribution, based on the proportion that the value of its contribution to the Fixed Income Default Fund as at the last Fixed Income Default Fund Contribution Determination Date prior to the date when the relevant Default occurred bears to the value of the aggregate contributions of all Non-Defaulting Clearing Members and all Participating Agent Members as at such date, so as to reinstate the Fixed Income Default Fund amount to a value which is no less than the Fixed Income Default Fund floor amount. Supplementary contributions required hereunder shall be paid within two business days after notification.

CHAPTER 4 REPAYMENT OF THE CONTRIBUTION

Article 18

Upon the effective termination of membership, and upon extinction of all its obligations vis-à-vis LCH SA, LCH SA shall repay to such ex-Clearing Member or ex-Agent Member any of its contributions which

has not been used, provided that, with respect to such ex-Agent Member, such repayment shall not occur until all outstanding Transactions which have been previously registered in the name of any of the Sponsored Members of the relevant ex-Agent Member have been duly settled, closed or have been unwound, reversed or otherwise terminated pursuant to the Clearing Rules, and without prejudice to the possible applicability of the provisions set out in Chapters 5 and 6 of Title IV of the Clearing Rule Book.